

HISTORIAN – SCIENTIST K. E. TEMIRGALIEV

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1 Example for young people

In 1950-1951, as the Director of the Guryev teachers Institute, K. E. Temirgaliev systematically worked on improving the skills of teachers and improving the quality of students' education. This is evidenced by archival data and reports, as well as the results of quality checks of students' education by the Director of the Institute Temirgaliev Kuspan Esendinovich, Deputy Director and head of the Department. Teachers of the Department paid special attention to the quality of lectures and seminars. The staff of the Institute, headed by Kuspan Esendirovich, actively conducted cultural and educational, socio-political work among the population, was engaged in explanatory work on international situations, teachers gave lectures on various topics. Archival data also indicate that despite his busy Schedule, K. E. Temirgaliev found time to participate in monthly meetings of the Department. Special attention was paid to the discussion of teachers' open lessons, preparation for classes, improving their skills, etc. This kind of activity of the Department is clearly confirmed by archival data. For example, the meeting of the Department, which took place on April 9, 1955, was attended by K. O. Temirgaliev, D. B. Bayandiev, K. D. Karpekov, T. D. Zhaembayev, T. Zharmagambetov and others. At the meeting the sides discussed the lecture of the senior lecturer D. B. Bangieva on "the VI party Congress. Course of preparation of the Bolshevik party for an armed uprising". During the discussion, K. E. Temirgaliev noted the incorrectness of the formation of the lecture lesson plan and made his own proposal. According to Temirgaliev, it would be more effective if the teacher made a 3-point lecture plan. At the same time, he noted that the lecturer did not make any theoretical mistakes in teaching students. Not left unattended and is not effective use of time lecture as senior lecturer D. B. Bandieten. Teachers of the Department T. Zharmagambetov, T. D. Zhaembayev, K. D. Karpekov, in turn, commented on the essence of the lecture and agreed with the criticism of K. Temirgaliev. Teacher Bayandiev in his speech said that in the future, the comments that were made during the discussion of the lesson will be taken into account, and in the future, ways to eliminate them will be considered [1].

Despite the leadership position, Kuspan Yesspendievich, as a teacher of the Department, treated the subject with special care and responsibility.

This is evidenced by the fact that in the 1954-1955 academic year, the calendar plan of the subject "Fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism" for first-year students was divided into topics, each topic was marked with the volume of lectures, the dates of lectures were carefully developed, which undoubtedly requires a lot of responsibility [2]. In the following years, K. E. Temirgaliev worked as the head of the Department, senior teacher of the Guryev teachers' (pedagogical) Institute (now Atyrau state University named after Kh. Dosmukhamedov). In 1954, the Academic Council of the Institute made a report on the research work of the Department head of the Department L. E. fine and they together K. Temirgaliev co-authored an article on "the Union of the working class and the peasantry – a great force in the struggle for communism" in the regional Newspapers "Socialist Kurylys", "Caspian commune" and it was broadcast on regional radio [3].

In 1954 the topic of his dissertation was approved: "The Communist party in the struggle for the development of socialist competition in the oil industry of Kazakhstan" ("Struggle for oil of Kazakhstan" ("Party leadership in the development of the oil industry". 1920-1937) and began collecting archival data. In October of the same year, K. Temirgaliev successfully passed his PhD minima in a foreign language, and in November - on the history of the USSR. In the same year, the future scientist published articles in the local Newspapers "Socialist Kurylys" and "Caspian commune" on the following topics: "Friendship of the peoples of the USSR", "Union of the working class with the

peasantry and the Communist party is an inspiring and organized force of Soviet society” [4]. In Addition, teachers of the Institute were invited to give lectures in regional and city party committees, which was always the focus of the Director's attention. At the meeting of the Department on September 21, 1956, the discussion of the first Chapter of the scientific work of K. was considered. Temirgaliev and heard the report of S. Kozhabayev on the work done in the archive. During the discussion, K. Temirgaliev expressed his opinion on the comments, replying : “in 1920, there were no party cells in the oil field. In 1921, there were only 12 Communists in Emba, 8 of them in Dossor and 4 in Rakush. As for the class struggle, it did not exist” [5] after this discussion, K. Temirgaliev asked for a sabbatical for a year. Scientific topics of K. Temirgaliev, L. E. fine, and S. Kozhabaev were assigned to the Department. The publication of articles in the regional mass media was taken under control by the Department, and future scientists took a special responsibility in this matter.

In the 1956-1957 academic year, head of the Department of fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism L. E. fine and K. Temirgaliev conducted philosophical seminars with teachers of the faculty of physics and mathematics and Philology, thereby helping colleagues [6]. In 1953-1958, he was a Deputy of the Guryevsky city Council [7].

Kuspan Spindynamics actively participated in socio-political, socio-cultural life of the city. The city constantly gave lectures on various topics to its residents. Together with the team, he took part in all events related to the city, and made a significant contribution to improving the content of cultural events. In 1956, in order to complete his scientific work, his request for dismissal from the post of Director was granted, and after that he devoted himself entirely to scientific work. In the same year under the leadership of doctor of historical Sciences, Professor Kazakh state University imeni S. M. Kirova N. Kiekbaeva approved a plan of his thesis work, he then began to develop the first Chapter “the development of the oil industry in Kazakhstan until first five-year plan” [8]. In that period the following works: was sent a report “On scientific work of faculty of the Guryev pedagogical Institute in 1956-1957 academic year, and the task of 1958”. In 1957, the leadership of the Institute to the head of the Department of pedagogical universities of the Ministry of education of the Kazakh SSR A. Aymanov, 4 scientific reports were presented at the plenary session, in the section of the physical and mathematical cycle H. A. Akhmetzhanov, Yu. a. Medvedov, in the section of Philology V. P. Zhukov, A. I. Feodrov, I. R. Emelchenko, Y. f. Romanova, in the section of social disciplines B. Baitykov, Ibraev made reports and the strengthening of Soviet power in the Guryev region “with 6 printed Pages. At the same time, K. Temirgaliev published a pamphlet Party organizations of Kazakhstan on the way to the development of oil fields five years before the war” [9].

In 1957, K. Temirgaliev planned to write the II-III Chapter of his PhD thesis, but wrote only the II Chapter, and the III Chapter was not completed. This was due to the fact that for 6 months he took advanced training courses.

K. E. Temirgaliev visited the city of Kiev on a working trip, and upon arrival told the members of his Department the experience of helping colleagues of the Ukrainian University. It was noted with satisfaction and taken note of the fact that the Kiev University teacher engaged in scientific work is released from work for 6 months, which allows him to do dissertation work.

In his speech, he said: "Our Institute is young, so we must develop and support our staff. I believe that colleagues T. T. Zhukov and L. E. Fine, who have been working at the Institute for many years, are engaged in scientific work, publishing articles, and have great authority in the team, should submit proposals to the Ministry of education of the Kazakh SSR to award them the degree of associate Professor." This shows that he always helped his colleagues on the way to science.

According to the personal file filled in by the scientist, from June 1956 to August 1961, he successfully worked as the head of the Department of “Fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism” [10].

2 Scientist and Manager

He was a member of the Committee to discuss scientific articles of teachers prepared for publication at the meetings of the Department. For example, in terms of educational-methodical and educational work for the second half of 1956-1957 academic year the Department of fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism, considered such issues as approval of a plan V-XV, seminars and examination papers, the deliberations of the members of the Department article “the Establishment of Soviet power in Guryev region”, publication of articles Association author S. Kozhabayev, K. Temirgaliev, fine L. E., also on the agenda was a discussion of the second Chapter of the thesis in handwritten form. Temirgalieva on “the Struggle of the Communist party of Kazakhstan for technical re-equipment in the oil industry (1927-1937).”. Members of the Department took an active part in the discussion of the second Chapter of the dissertation, expressed their opinions and agreed with the authors approval [11].

In 1957, the article “the Establishment of Soviet power in the Guryev region” published in the author's unity With Kozhabaeva, K. temirgalieva, L. E. fine was included in the book “From history for the establishment and consolidation of Soviet power in the Guryev region” by candidate of historical Sciences L. E. fine, S. Kozhabaev. Engaged in science, lecturing students, attending classes of colleagues, constantly shared his work experience [12]. The reports of the Department repeatedly noted the skill of K. Temirgaliev lectures for 1st year students [13]. Also in March 1957, at a breakout meeting of city historians together With Kozhabaev made a report on local history materials (on the example of the Guryev region). Before the staff of the Institute, he delivered a lecture “on the Soviet Constitution”, as well as on the materials of the XX party Congress on political and educational work and on a public basis was responsible for the Komsomol organization of the Institute.

Performing all these works with great responsibility, in those years K. Temirgaliev gave 35 lectures for employees of the Guryevsky oil refinery, before the staff of the Petrovsky plant, the state security Committee, etc.

On July 26, 1958, in a statement addressed to the head of the Department in order to complete his dissertation, Temirgaliev asked the Ministry to raise the issue of going on an annual business trip [14]. And provides information about the completion of work before April 1, 1959. The dissertation plan approved by the Department of history of the CPSU of Taras Shevchenko Kyiv state University is attached to the application.

At the Academic Council of the Institute, held on September 23, 1959, the direction of the acting head of the Department of fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism K. E. Temirgaliev to defend his thesis was noted in the report of the Director of the Institute, associate Professor K. Zhamanbayev "on the results of the 1958-1959 academic year and tasks for the 1958-1959 academic year" [15].

The restless and stressful days of the teacher and scientist began to bear fruit. In 1959, at the Kazakh state University named after S. M. Kirov, where he studied, Kuspan Temirgaliev successfully defended his PhD thesis in historical Sciences (under the supervision of doctor of historical Sciences, Professor N. Kikbayev).

On February 15, 1960, by the decision Of the higher attestation Commission of the USSR, he was awarded PIK No. 000173 with a digital diploma and received the degree of candidate of historical Sciences. In the same year, under the guidance of the candidate of historical Sciences, K. Temirgalieva and associate professors A. Teplova, B. Utebaeva students wrote scientific papers, student A. Aitaliev participated in the inter-Republican conference with a report on "V. I. Lenin and Emba oil" in the city of Ashkhabad [16]. This was the result of works Temirgalieva.

In 1961, after a war injury, long-term insomnia, undisputed and restless work, due to frequent illnesses due to climatic conditions, on the advice of doctors, he was forced to change jobs. From August 1961 to August 1966, he worked on a competitive basis at the Department of history of the CPSU of the Ulyanovsk pedagogical Institute named after N. I. Ulyanov (RSFSR) with the scientific title of associate Professor.

These years were also fruitful for the teacher. By the decision Of the higher attestation Commission of the USSR of November 28, 1962 (Protocol No. 48 / II), K. E. Temirgaliev was awarded the academic title of associate Professor. This period of work of the scientist is described in detail in the characteristics written on April 25, 1966 by the rector of this Institute A. G. Karmanov, the Secretary of the party organization, associate Professor M. A. Gnutov and the Chairman of the trade Union organization N. P. Netsvetaev.

As you know, a positive characteristic of the organization's managers is the highest rating for personnel. From this characteristic, we have a high rating for the five-year work of the teacher. In the description, it was noted that Kuspan Esendievich is a qualified and educated specialist in his field.

In the description it was written: "...From the beginning of work at the Institute associate Professor of the history of the CPSU K. Temirgaliev gave a lecture for students of the faculty of chemistry and biology, physics and mathematics, preschool education and correspondence education. Lectures and seminars were held at a high scientific, theoretical, and methodological level. Over the past two years, the new curriculum has provided a full 120 hours of lectures. Actively participated in the educational and methodological work of the Department, repeatedly developed plans for seminars.

Also developed separate guidelines for students of correspondence and inpatient departments. K. Temirgaliev conducted research, doctoral work on "Activities for the creation and management of party organizations in the oil industry of Kazakhstan" approved in the Volga Region and the all-Union center for coordination of research.

Gave a report on his research work at the meeting of the Department. Three articles were published in the magazines "History of the USSR" and "Neftyanik" and in the collection "Nasha Emba Neftyanaya".

Also K. Temirgaliev made presentations at a scientific conference at the Institute and a conference in Saratov. During his time at the Institute, he completed two chapters of his dissertation work and mainly collected archival data for the other two chapters. On the instructions of the Department, he took part in educational and practical work on the Communist approach to work at the plant for the production of small-scale engines in the city. An article was prepared for this collection. Along with academic and scientific work, comrade K. E. Temirgaliev takes an active part in the social and political life of the party and the Institute. He was Deputy Secretary of the party organization of the Institute, chemistry-biological and physics-mathematical faculty. "Wherever he worked before the Komsomol assets and the society "Bilim" gave lectures on historical and party topics. In accordance with the work plan of the Department, candidate of historical Sciences, associate Professor K. E. Temirgaliev provided assistance to teachers of history and social studies in the city's schools. For special services in the field of higher education, he was awarded the order "Kurmet Belgisi". His works "Struggle for oil in Kazakhstan" (Party leadership in the development of the oil industry 1920-1970). - Alma-Ata: "Kazakhstan", 1982. - 180 p.) are especially valuable for scientists and researchers.

Author of more than 100 scientific articles. In subsequent years, for his great contribution to the social and political life of the Dzhambul region in the field of higher education in 1990, by the decision of the city maslikhat of Taraz, K. Temirgaliev was awarded the title "Honorary citizen of Taraz" [17]. The scientist-historian died in October 2003 in Taraz [18].

Today, students who have received invaluable knowledge from an outstanding teacher, historian and scientist work in different parts of the Republic in all branches of science.

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